# Dreams Reoccurring Reoccurring Dreams The Craft of the Book in the Age of the Web

John Maxwell – Simon Fraser University Haig Armen – Emily Carr University of Art & Design

**Books in Browsers IV** 

October 2013





### Books need browsers,

### but do browsers need books?



## Have literature and "publishing" parted ways?

# And yet, We love books.



# Craft



A practice cultivates mastery and judgement. Based on lifelong learning and devotion to a core set of knowledge and values, it has intrinsic benefit for those who take part in it. In that regard, a practice is a goal in itself. This quality is demonstrated by anyone who works primarily for the right to continue to practice.

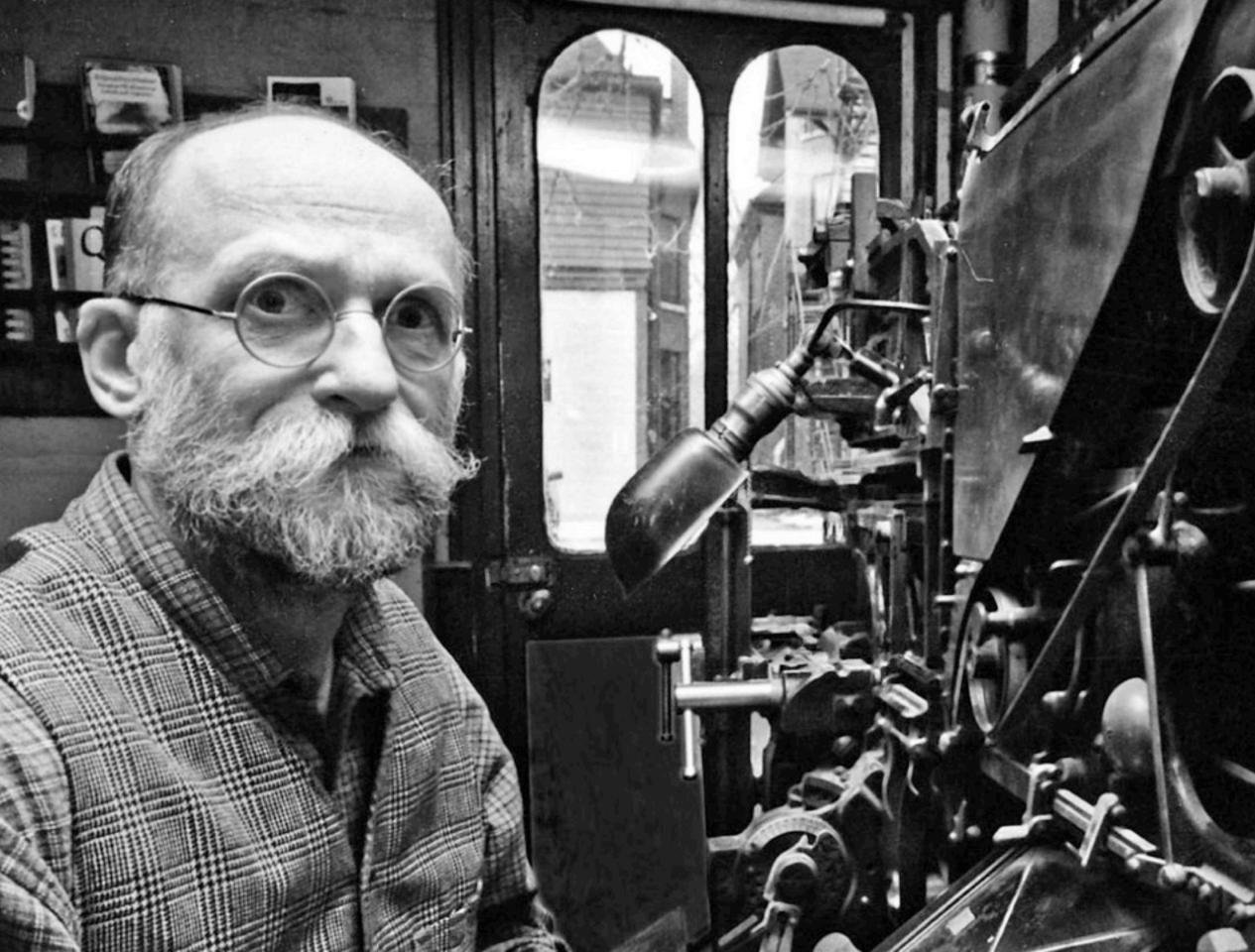
Malcolm McCullough, *Digital Ground*. MIT Press 2004. p152



Malcolm McCullough

Architecture, Pervasive Computing, and Environmental Knowing





### Stan Bevington Coach House Press



Is publishing losing touch with its craft heritage?



### 2000,6)

Hunter S. Thompson thought publishers a combination of business nous and ineptitude, people 'notoriously slothful about numbers, unless they're attached to dollar signs'. Many have been unkinder. The children's writer Maurice Sendak was even more strident: 'publishing is such an outrageously stupid profession. Or has become so [...] nobody knows what they're doing. I wonder if that's always been true?' The philosopher A. J. Ayer was caustic: 'If I had been someone not very clever, I would have done an easier job like publishing. That's the easiest job I can think of.' So was Goethe, who saw publishers as 'cohorts of the devil'. Suffice to say, publishing has long been open to interpretation.

Perhaps, unsurprisingly, the clearest commentator is Oscar Wilde, who said with unmistakable brevity, 'A publisher is simply a useful middleman.'<sup>1</sup>

There is craft in digital media, but doesn't seem to be in digital publishing



# Are publishers thinking about craft?

Quick and easy

Template-driven

Imitating the printed page



## Affordance

VS.

# Skeuomorphism



## Affordance



An **affordance** is a quality of an object, or an environment, which allows an individual to perform an action. For example, a knob affords twisting

The term has further evolved for use in the context of human-computer interaction (HCI) to indicate the easy discoverability of possible actions.

# Skeuomorph



A skeuomorph /'skjuI@mOrf/ is a derivative object that retains ornamental design cues from structures that were necessary in the original.

2:21 PM

Anthony Bourdain

chaise lounge, half drunk in the moonlight, various Gaddafis and their guests frolicking in the background. Perhaps it's that they're so ugly, these "beautiful" people. They wear the same ugly clothes, designed by the same misogynistic old queens-who must privately piss themselves with laughter seeing their older, richer clientele squeezing into these outfits...leading one to the observation that the style-makers themselves, the people who decide what the world will wear next year, who's pretty, what's "hot" and what's "not," are uniformly hideous beyond the lurid imaginings of Cub Scouts round a campfire. Just look at the guest judges on Project Runway or America's Next Top Model-or at the front row of any fashion showand you'll get the idea: a dumpier, less attractive, more badly dressed bunch of customers would be hard to find outside a suburban Dress Barn. Rick James-in the '70s-could never have gotten away with what Karl Lagerfeld wears every day. He'd have been hooted off the stage. If Donatella Versace showed up at your door selling Amway products, you'd slam it and double-lock it-before calling the neighbors to warn them.

As I looked around the beach, I saw, in the

Medium Raw

jaundiced light of my unhappiness, the fully of the horror of this Island of Dr. Moreaulingly marooned myself on. The full spect plastic surgeries gone wrong—right the open, curiosities of the flesh, which a come level would have been confine nival sideshow: mouths that pulled plumped beyond credibility, che ball-like lumps, and foreheads could play snare drum on the eyes that refused to blink an close...

And there was my dat thousand-dollar plain v once again—for her o It makes sense the Robert—would pr They are, after all figuring out where all needs. What the the where, I'm v the where, I'm v the solution of their the place—the colored attended attended

95 of 454

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r from the long-term ully home, where I fetal position and slept

## Handcraft of the web



# Crafting Experiences



CBC Radio 3

a digital magazine





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# A Social Book by Alexandra Samuel

A research project at Emily Carr University of Art + Design

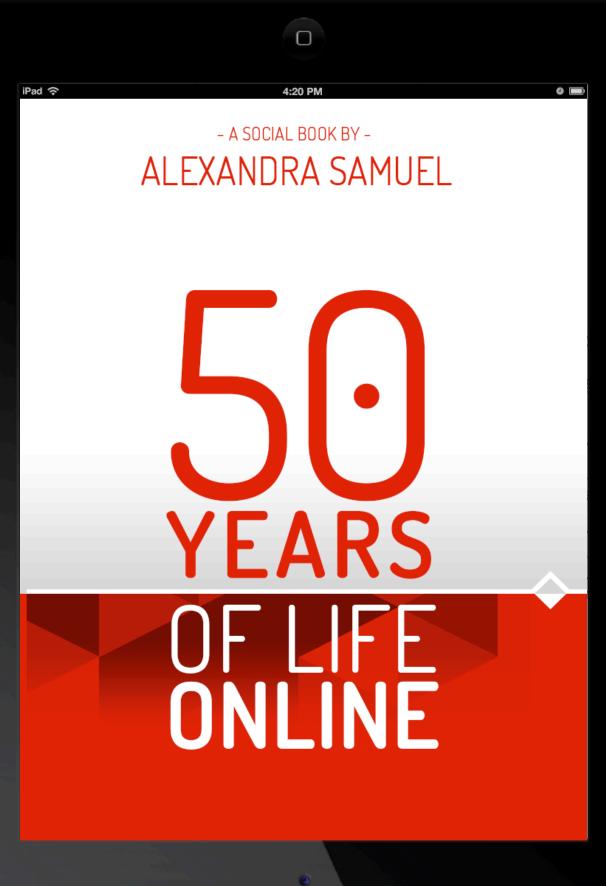


Can reading a book be a participatory and social experience?

What are the issues when adding social functionality into a digital book?

Can we integrate a social component into a book without getting in the way of the original content?

How do we make a book ultimately dynamic?













### HONOURING THE DEBT CANADA'S CONNECTIVITY OWES TO CHINESE WORKERS

18

In 1976 I was in kindergarten, and like any five-year-old looked forward to the high point of each day: the arrival of our latest ditto-ed handout. For those of you under 30, let me explain that a ditto (similar to a mimeo) was a purple-inked paper used



low-circulation, low-budget publications. As soon as the dittos were handed out, we held them up to our faces and inhaled deeply: the smell of happiness, and as it turns out, methanol.

You over-30s, take note of the fact that I had to explain this item from our collective archive. Over the past few years I've had a few thirtysomethings stare at me blankly when I made a passing reference to dittos. When I started school, the ditto and its ancestors had been captivating children for a full century: in fact, the mimeograph was invented by none other than Thomas Edison in 1876. But just ten years after I inhaled my first ditto in kindergarten, the ditto was more or less extinct (at least in North America), overtaken by the photocopier and the computer printer. Today's 28-year-old American has never enjoyed the intoxicating high of methanol in the morning.

This is an interesting discussion indeed. However, metrics for the sake of metrics are useless and navel gazing ones like the Klout ... Great post! A manifesto is needed when we live our life on social media more often. Social media is just another digital organizer which ... Finally, someone comes out and says it. I guess the madness is all part of the transition / hype phase.

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### –James Gattiker

Reply

1

Add a Comment

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### –Haig Armen

Add Your Reply

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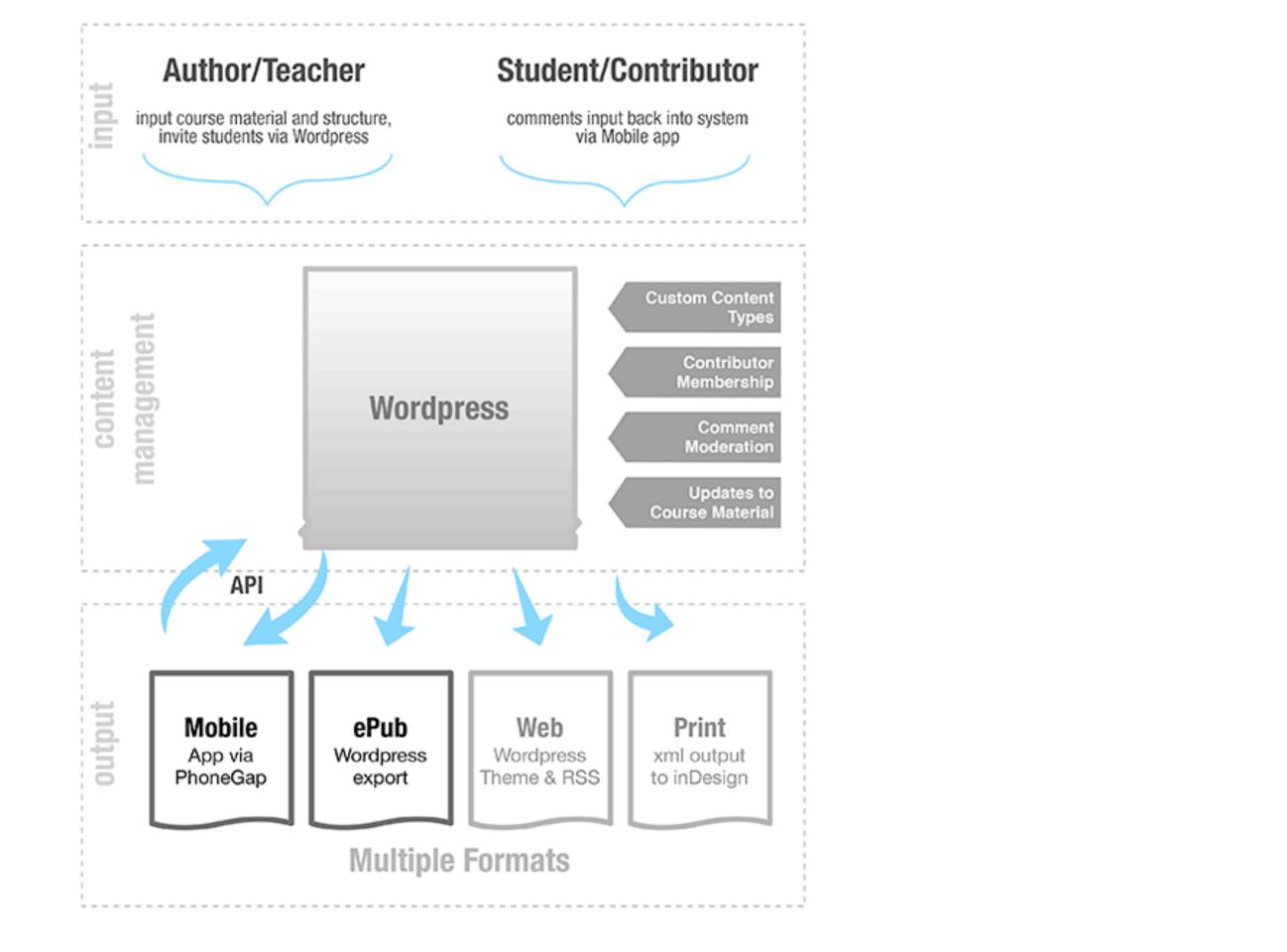
# –Ned Stark

Replies

View all comments...

The lowly classroom handout is like a radar gun for the speed of change. I'm not even 40 (yet), and I can play a very respectable game of "when I was a boy..." OK, so sniffing mimeos isn't quite as dramatic as walking three miles to school through the proverbial snowdrifts. But when my mother was 39, there were only three everyday technologies that had become obsolete in her lifetime:





# Teaching Craft



# Reoccuring dreams.



# Thank you

